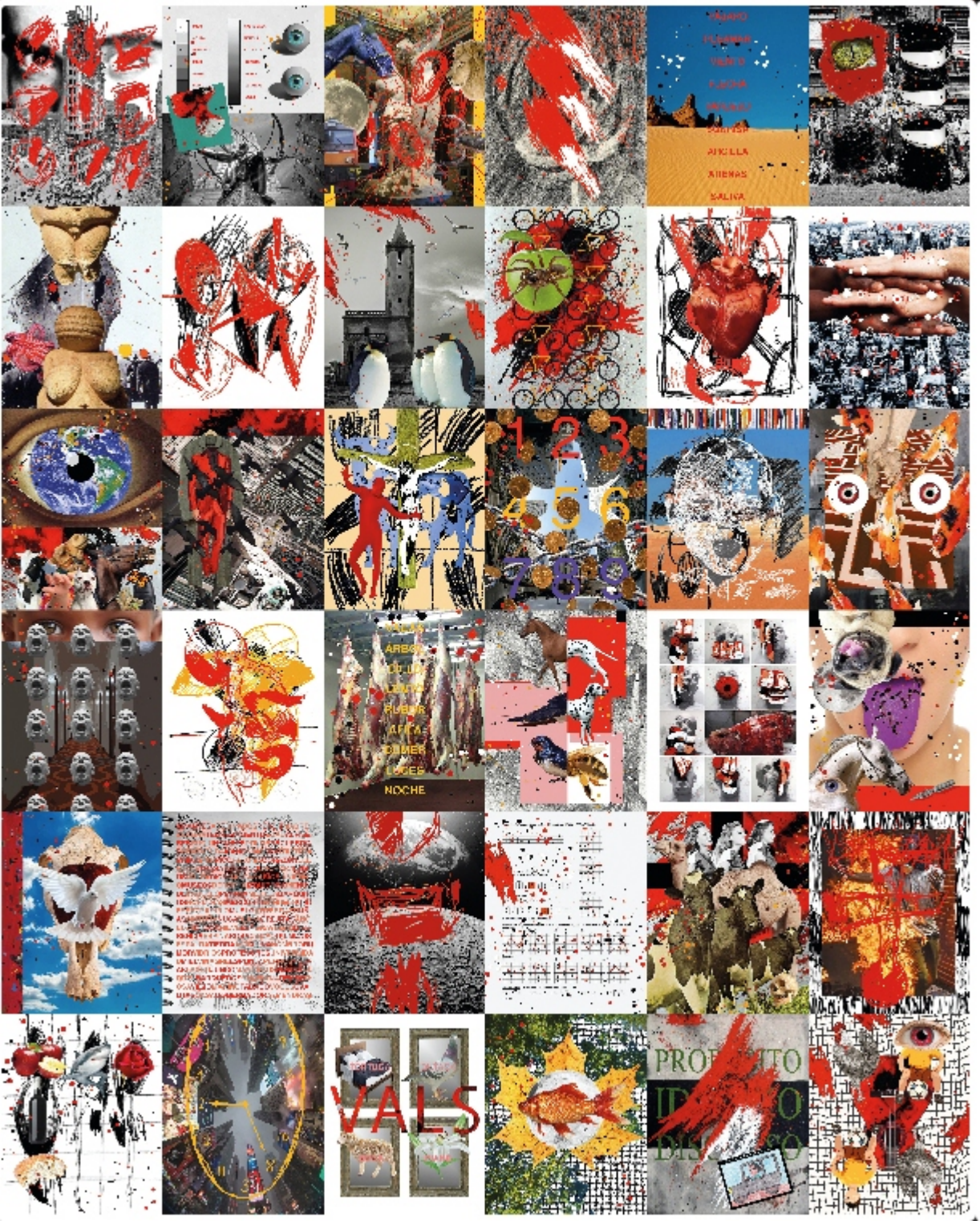
VALS